

Код УГПС – 40.00.00

ЮРИСПРУДЕНЦИЯ

Тема 3. Государственные учреждения, бизнес и услуги и их влияние

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Let's start with government institutions. They include things like legislative bodies, executive agencies, and judicial systems.

Firstly, legislative bodies, like parliaments or congresses, are responsible for creating, changing, or getting rid of laws. Their decisions are influenced

by what's happening in society, politics, and the economy.

Secondly, there are executive agencies. These are groups in charge of making sure that businesses follow the rules and laws set by the government. They make sure everyone plays by the same rules and protect the interests of individuals and society.

Thirdly, we have the judicial system. This includes courts and tribunals. Their main job is to interpret and apply the law to solve legal disagreements. When judges hear cases, they create legal principles that influence how laws are understood in the future. Their decisions also guide the legal community and get people talking about important legal ideas, rights, and responsibilities.

Businesses are really important when it comes to laws. Laws and regulations define what businesses can and can't do. They set out the rights and responsibilities of businesses. When businesses follow these rules, they can operate freely and responsibly within society.

legislative bodies –

законодательные органы

executive agencies –

исполнительные органы

judicial system – судебная система

legal principles – правовые

принципы

consequences – последствия

legal professionals – юристы

intellectual property –

интеллектуальная собственность

employment disputes – трудовые

споры

But if businesses don't follow the rules, there can be legal consequences. They might get into trouble and it could harm their reputation or even their ability to stay in business.

Businesses also work closely with legal professionals. They seek their advice on lots of different things, like contracts, intellectual property, and employment disputes. Sometimes, businesses even become advocates for changes and improvements to the law that would help them and their industries.

So, businesses have a big role to play in the legal system.

Task 1. Fill in the gaps.

1. If a government passes a law to protect the environment _____ can change how businesses need to operate and make us rethink our views on their responsibility towards sustainability.
2. The independence of _____ helps make sure that everyone gets treated fairly and justly.
3. When _____ do their job well, they can shape how the law develops and uncover areas that need new laws or changes.

Task 2. Discuss these questions:

1. What is the role of legislative bodies, such as parliaments or congresses, in relation to laws?
2. How do executive agencies ensure that businesses comply with government rules and regulations?
3. What is the function of the judicial system, including courts and tribunals, in resolving legal disagreements and shaping future interpretations of laws?
4. How do laws and regulations impact businesses, and what can happen if businesses fail to comply with them?

Task 3. Imagine that you want to open your own business.

1. Which business industry will be the most profitable in your region?
2. What laws will you need to pay attention to first?
3. What role the legislative bodies, executive agencies, and judicial systems will play in the creation of your business?
4. Will you seek help from Legal professionals?

Task 1. Answers:

1. legislative bodies
2. judicial systems
3. executive agencies